

The Lancet—London
32 Jamestown Road,
London NW1 7BY,
UK
T +44 (0)20 7424 4910
F +44 (0)20 7424 4911

The Lancet—New York
360 Park Avenue South,
New York, NY 10010–1710,
USA
T +1 212 633 3810
F +1 212 633 3853
editorial@lancet.com

Editor
Richard Horton

Deputy Editor
Astrid James

Senior Executive Editor
Sabine Kleinert

Executive Editors
Pam Das
David McNamee
Ros Osmond
Pia Pini
Sarah Ramsay
Stuart Spencer
William Summerskill

Managing Editor
Stephanie Clark

Web Editors
Richard Lane
Erika Niesner

Senior Editors
Jane Goddard
Seema Kang
Rhona MacDonald
Zoë Mullan
Joanna Palmer
Udani Samarasekera
Richard Turner
Athar Yawar

North American Senior Editors
Faith McLellan (New York)
Maja Zecevic (New York)

Senior Assistant Editors
Stephanie Bartlett
Rob Brierley
Hannah Cumber
Tara Satyanand

Assistant Editors
Shanaz Ahmed
Federica Giovannini
Farhat Yaqub

Editorial Researcher
Katrina Phillips

PR and Press Officer
Tony Kirby

Editorial Assistant
Nicolai Humphreys

Web Content Coordinator
Andrew Kyriacou

Information for Authors
See www.thelancet.com for
guidelines for authors.

THE LANCET® is a registered
trademark of Elsevier Properties
SA, used under licence.

Editorial

- 1 WHO's patient-safety checklist for surgery
- 2 The GAVI Alliance's new vaccine strategy
- 2 HIV/AIDS: a global disaster

Comment

- 3  The Darzi vision: quality, engagement, and professionalism
R Horton
- 5  Organ trafficking and transplant tourism and commercialism: the Declaration of Istanbul
Steering Committee of the Istanbul Summit
- 6  Selective factor Xa inhibition for thromboprophylaxis
JW Eikelboom, JJ Weitz
- 8 Treatment of depression in patients with cancer
G Rodin
- 10 Sex mismatches in kidney transplantation
CL Davis
- 11 Responsive research in developing countries
N Sewankambo, C Jsselmuiden
- 13 Human security approach for global health
K Takemi and others

World Report

- 15 South African court bans vitamin trials for HIV/AIDS
C Kapp
- 16 Controlling Chagas' disease in urban Peru
B Fraser
- 18 Indigenous health in Australia still lagging
S Pincock


Perspectives

- 19 The limitations of a neurological approach to art
R Tallis
- 20 In brief
A Harding
- 21 Nelson Sewankambo: building HIV/AIDS research in Uganda
C Kapp
- 22 John Snow: the making of a hero?
SJ Snow

Obituary

- 24 Martin Hirigoyen Kelly
G Watts

Correspondence



- 25  Unequivocal regional support for Margaret Chan's commitment to primary health care
H A Gezairy and others
- 26 Effect of aprotinin on renal dysfunction
S Schneeweiss and others; V Mirakaj and others; K Zacharowski and others
- 27 Safety of aprotinin (again)
V Casati and others
- 27 β -cell transplantation for diabetes therapy
C Ricordi and others; V Sordi and others; A Secchi and others; P Ruggerenti and others
- 30 Assuring trial safety for children
S Howie and others
- 30 Things fall apart
D Wallace
- 30 **Department of Error**

International Advisory Board

Karen Antman (Boston)
Valerie Beral (Oxford)
Robert Beaglehole (Auckland)
Anthony Costello (London)
Robert Fletcher (Boston)
Suzanne Fletcher (Boston)

Karen Gelmon (Vancouver)
David Grimes (Durham)
Ana Langer (Mexico City)
Judith Lumley (Melbourne)
Elizabeth Molyneux (Blantyre)
Christopher Murray (Boston)

Articles

- 31  Extended duration rivaroxaban versus short-term enoxaparin for the prevention of venous thromboembolism after total hip arthroplasty: a double-blind, randomised controlled trial
A K Kakkar and others
- 40  Management of depression for people with cancer (SMaRT oncology 1): a randomised trial
V Strong and others
- 49 H-Y as a minor histocompatibility antigen in kidney transplantation: a retrospective cohort study
A Gratwohl and others


Clinical Picture

- 54 Cullen's and Turner's sign associated with portal hypertension
S Chauhan and others

Seminar

- 55 Acute aortic dissection
J Golledge, KA Eagle

New Drug Class


- 67  Crohn's disease: beyond antagonists of tumour necrosis factor
L Peyrin-Birolet and others


Viewpoint

- 82 Justice in translation: from bench to bedside in the developing world
A J London, J Kimmelman

Case Report

- 86 Next organ on the right
P Choudhary and others

 Peer reviewed and fast-tracked to publication in 4 weeks

 Previously published online

 See www.thelancet.com for WebExtra content

Alwyn Mwinga (Lusaka)
Marie-Louise Newell (Somkehele)
Magne Nylenna (Oslo)
Stuart Pocock (London)
Giuseppe Remuzzi (Bergamo)
Caroline Savage (Birmingham)

Ken Schulz (Chapel Hill)
Frank Shann (Melbourne)
Anne Tattersfield (Nottingham)
Jan Vandenbroucke (Leiden)
Cesar Victora (Pelotas)
Nick White (Bangkok)